



## **Lesson 2 - Lecture 2: Reducing Cost**

**Instructor: Mr. Reyes**

### **Goals for this lecture**

For the student to gain an introductory understanding of Productivity & Production, and how it relates to automation.

### **Key Terms**

Production  
Cost Reduction  
SWOT Analysis

### **Key Formulas**

Labor cost = Hourly rate x labor hours  
Total cost savings = Labor costs – Automation cost savings  
Productivity = Output / Input

#### **I. Improving Productivity & Production**

**(TERM) Production:** the action of making or manufacturing from components or raw materials, or the process of being so manufactured.

**(TERM) Cost Reduction:** Cost reduction is the process used by companies to reduce their costs and increase their profits.

**(FORMULA)** Labor cost = Hourly rate x labor hours

**(FORMULA)** Total cost savings = Labor costs – Automation cost savings

**(FORMULA)** Productivity = Output / Input

- A. Productivity
- B. Labor Costs
- C. Time Loss

#### **II. Understand your market and competitors**

- A. Conduct market research
- B. Assess what competitors offer
- C. SWOT Analysis

**(TERM) Cost Reduction:** A SWOT analysis is a simple tool to help you work out the internal and external factors affecting your business. It is one of the most commonly used business analysis and decision-making tools.



- III. Bringing it all together
  - A. Improving Productivity & Production at the Caw Wash
    - 1. Tommy's Labor Costs
    - 2. Reducing costs at the wash
    - 3. Productivity
- IV. Car Wash Example
  - B. Understanding the Car wash market and competition
    - 1. Conduct market research
    - 2. S.W.O.T. Analysis